



繞著臺灣看植物：低海拔林下的灌木

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果實多彩好亮眼 雞屎樹屬與紫金牛科

看過低海拔森林下的地生蘭和各種草花之後，輪到灌木類上場。根據鄭叔叔的觀察，生長在光線不足樹林下的灌木類，花朵通常偏小，花色偏白；成熟果實不大，但色彩變化多。

屎樹的莖葉與苞片長滿毛，花常稀稀落落的開，果實藍得很美。

海拔的森林為家。

雞屎樹屬是茜草科家達的成員，因揉搓它的莖葉會散發臭味而得名，全臺灣約有十六種，大多以低

雞屎樹屬果實特別

A close-up photograph of the flowers of the Koačián tree. The flowers are numerous, small, and yellowish-green, arranged in clusters. Each flower has a distinctively long, pointed, and slightly curved style or perianth, which is characteristic of the genus. The background shows dark green leaves.

紫金牛科十分常見
臺灣低海拔的森林裡，
紫金牛科的灌木比比皆是。
臺灣山桂花最常出現，
盛花期在四月間；它的宿
存花萼會包裹果實約三分之
二面積，果實只露出末

A close-up photograph of a cluster of small, white flowers with distinct yellow centers, characteristic of citrus blossoms. The flowers are densely packed on a branch, with several green, oval-shaped leaves visible in the foreground and background. The lighting highlights the delicate petals and the vibrant yellow stamens.

A close-up photograph of a flowering branch. The flowers are white with distinct yellow stamens in the center, arranged in a star-like pattern. Small, round, brownish-orange fruits are visible at the base of the flower clusters.

▲玉山紫金牛的花有許多白色腺點。

▲玉山紫金牛的成熟果實
很搶眼。

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玉山紫金牛的花有許多白色腺點，成熟果實色彩豔麗得較高瘦，果實色彩多變，稱得上是家族異類；華紫金牛是草本狀的小灌木，有黑色的成熟果實。

白花瑞香是瑞香科，在最冷的時候開花，成熟果實很迷人，值得栽培觀賞。

一起保育圓葉布勒德藤

在中北部到中南部低海拔的樹林下，有一種植物偏愛陰溼，還有美花美葉，芳名叫圓葉布勒德藤。

A close-up photograph showing a cluster of small, oval-shaped, pinkish-red fruits hanging from a branch. The fruits are arranged in whorls along the stem, with some green leaves visible in the background.